



Contrail MultiCloud Security and Analytics for Containers

Technical Overview

Marco Chiandusso, SE Cloud Specialist



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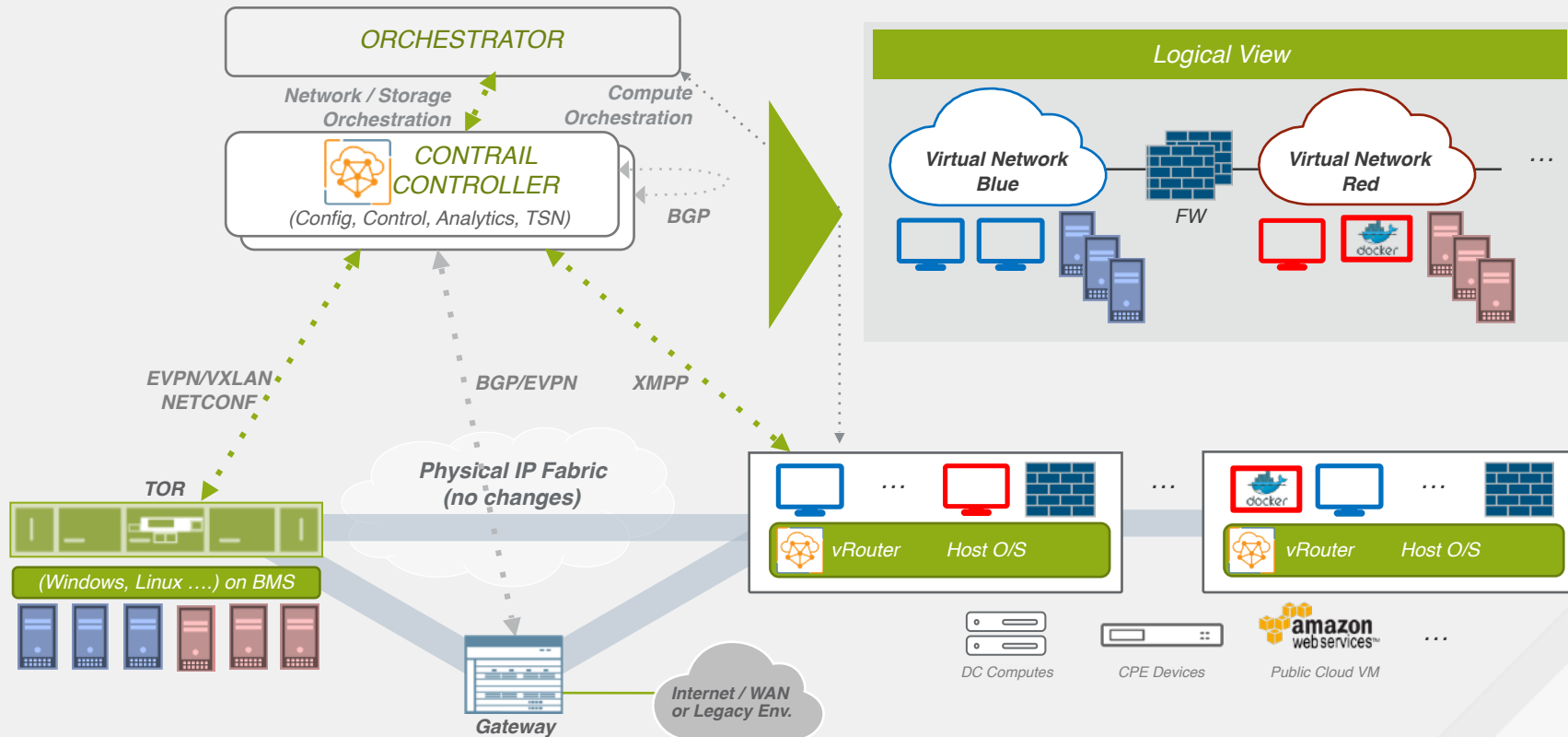
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CONTRAIL ARCHITECTURE

Centralized Policy Definition

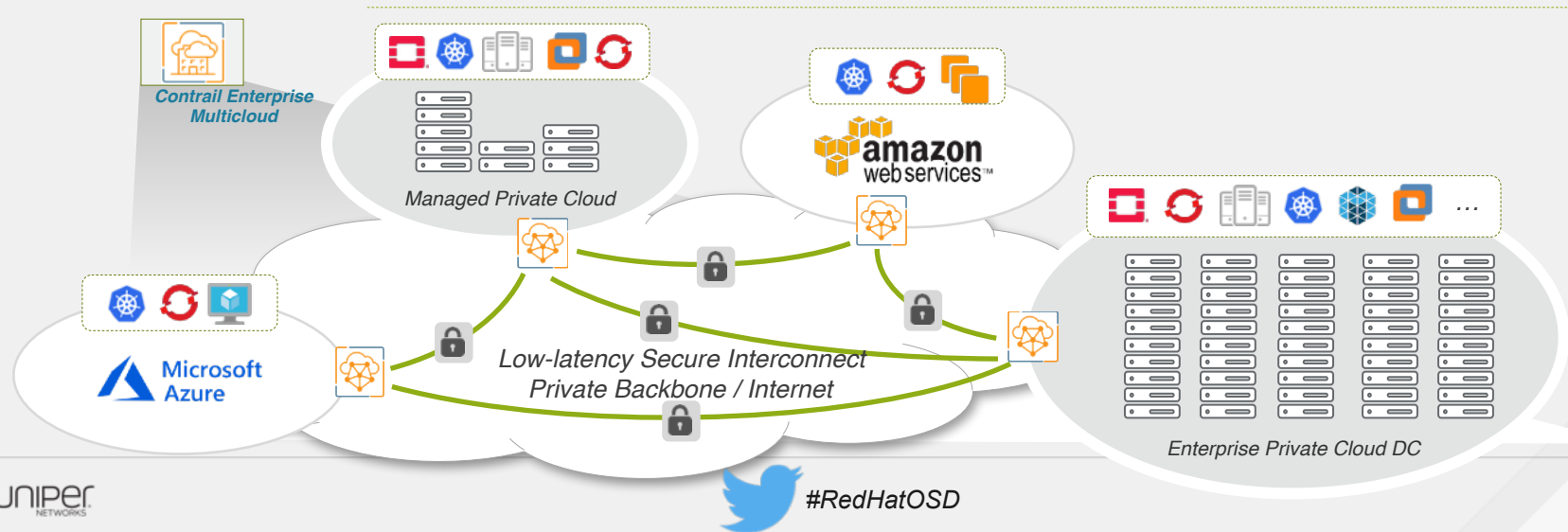
Distributed Policy Enforcement



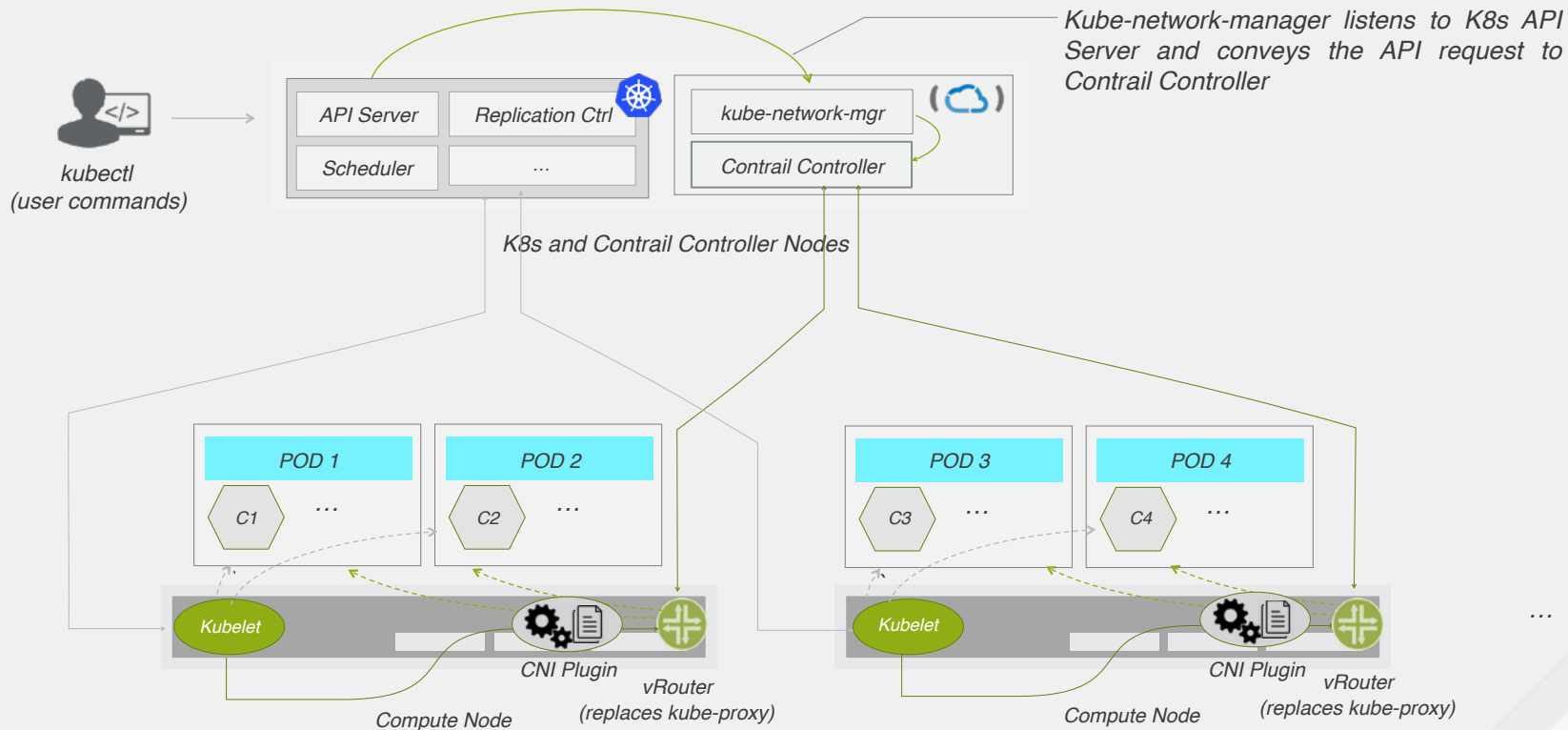
MULTICLOUD INFRA – ENABLING USER-APP INTERACTION

Centralized Network Policy and Security Control

- Connect multiple private and public clouds using an auto-forming mesh of secure tunnels
 - Consume a common network/security interface for all cloud deployments
- Define security policies centrally for all endpoints using dynamic policy generation, and tag based rules
- Manage & Operate cloud networking and security from a single interface



CONTAINERS ARCHITECTURE INTEGRATION



CONTRAIL WITH KUBERNETES ON OPENSTACK

- NESTED MODE

- Contrail provides a collapsed control and data plane in which a single Contrail control plane and a single virtual network stack manage and service both the OpenStack and Kubernetes clusters.
- Single Contrail Controller to provide networking to pods, VMs & baremetal
- Run Kubernetes on OpenStack
 - Launch VMs (K8-master & K8-slave) from OpenStack horizon in a publicly accessible virtual-network
 - Install Kubernetes on the VMs created
 - Create a custom virtual-network. Launch a VM in this network from OpenStack UI & a pod from K8s master node

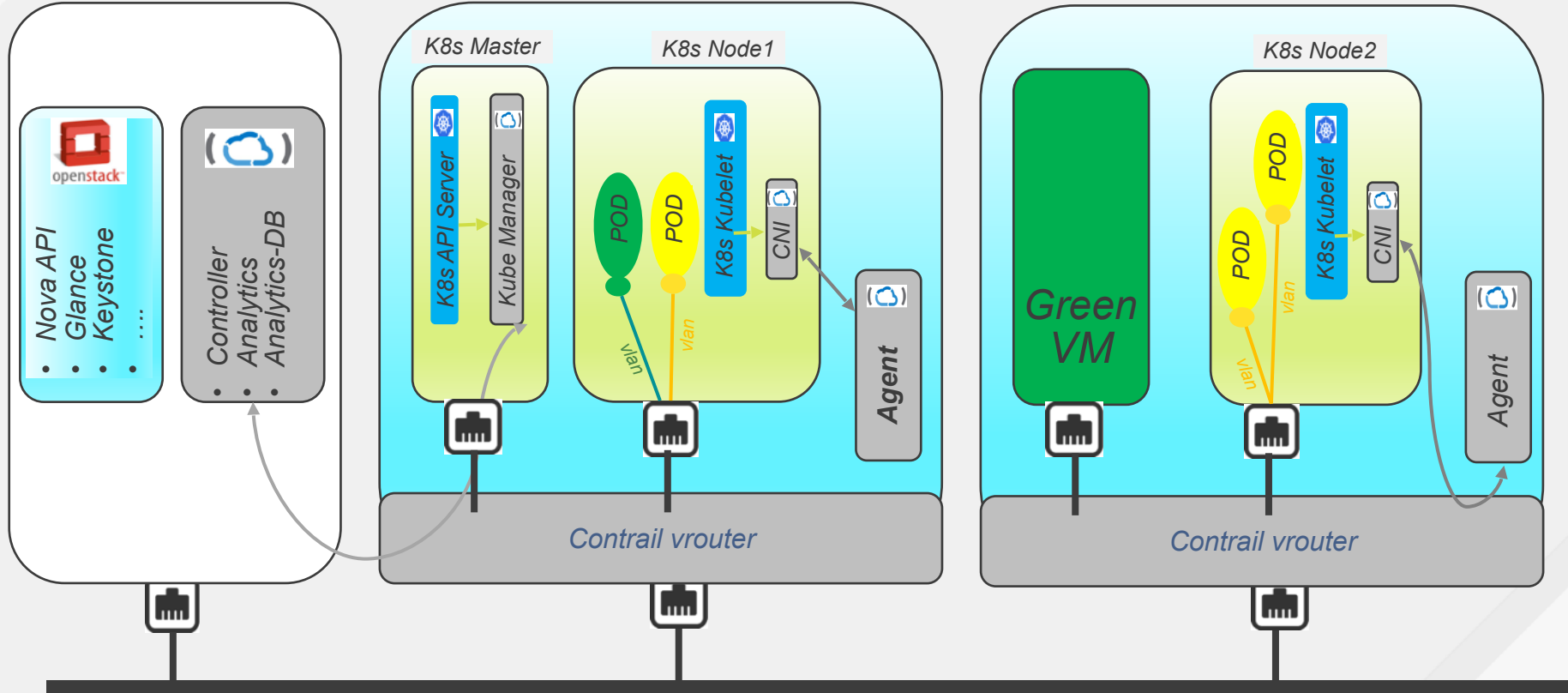
CONTRAIL WITH KUBERNETES ON OPENSTACK

- DEEP DIVE

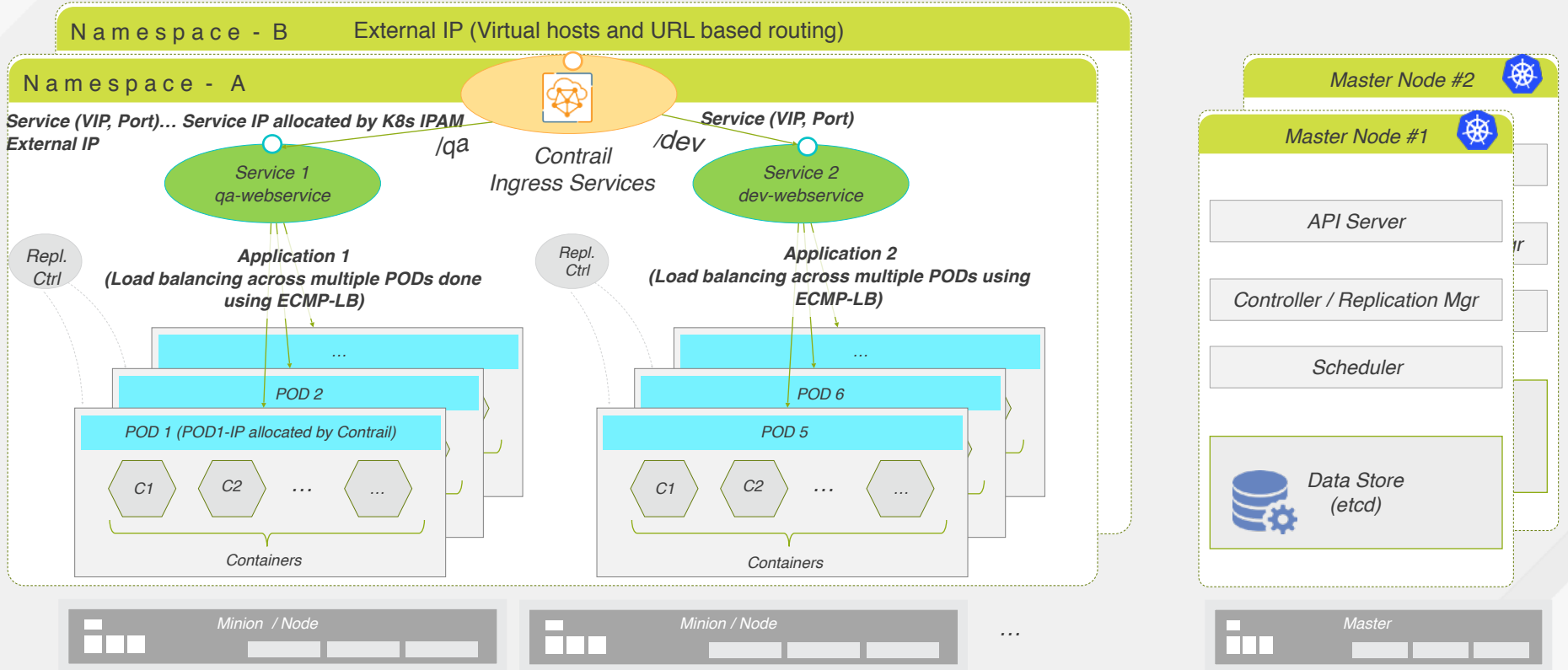
Openstack + Contrail Controller

Openstack Compute 1

Openstack Compute 2



CONTRAIL INGRESS SERVICE AND SERVICE LB



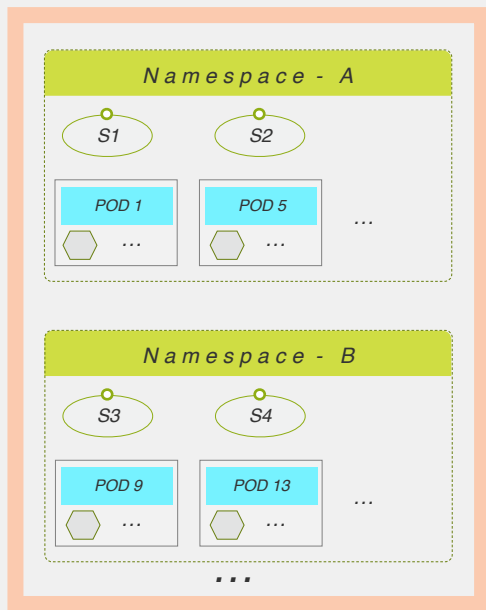
CONTAINER NETWORKING

- DIFFERENT LEVELS OF ISOLATION



DEFAULT CLUSTER MODE

- This is how K8s networking works today
- Flat subnet where -- Any workload can talk to any other workload



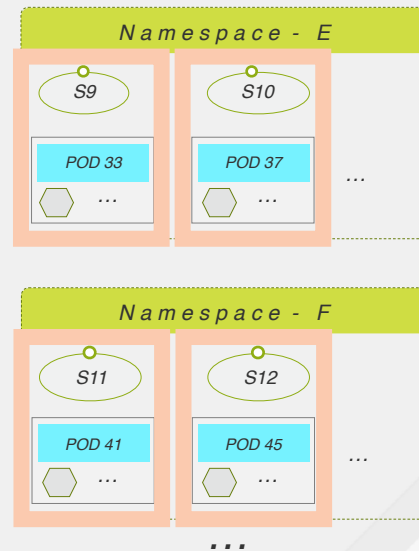
NAMESPACE ISOLATION

- In addition to default cluster, operator can add isolation to different namespaces transparent to the developer



POD / SERVICE ISOLATION

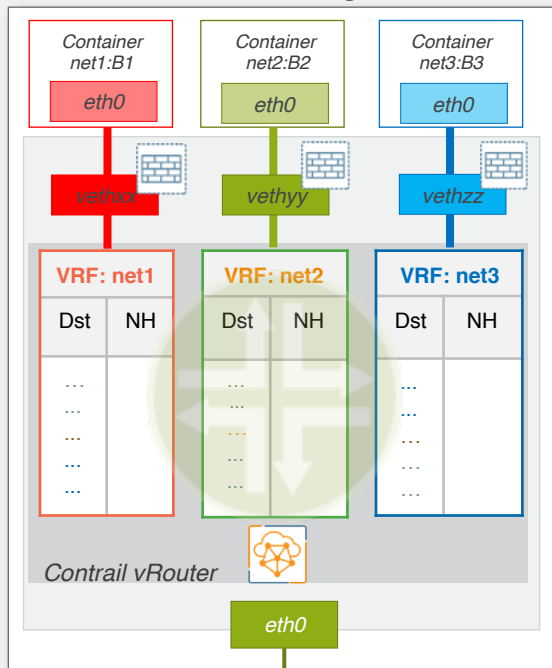
- In this mode, each POD is isolated from one another
- Note that all three modes can co-exist



CONTRAIL AND KUBERNETES NETWORK POLICY

Contrail Security

Per-Interface Microsegmentation



Kubernetes Network Policy is a framework for defining firewall rules via the Kubernetes Manifests

Network Policy defines the rules framework, but not the enforcement. It is up to the CNI to enforce the Network Policy

Rules can be based on Kubernetes labels, to flexibly define firewall filters, or network/port/protocol to define more rigid matches.

Contrail supports enforcement of Network Policy, extending the label based firewall policy to support OpenStack, VMWare, and Bare Metal

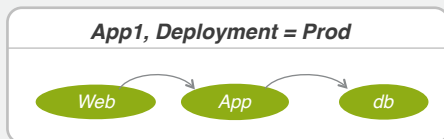
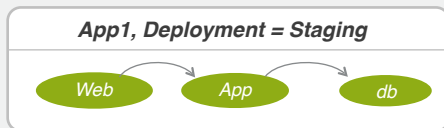
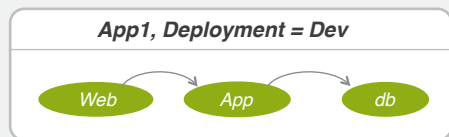
Contrail maintains flow logs, and policy analytics to provide insight and audit support for connected virtual networks.

INTENT-DRIVEN POLICY OPTIMIZATION

- WRITE ONCE – DEPLOY MANY

Once a set of policies are defined for a particular OpenStack environment, they can easily be re-used for other environments?

1. **Reduced Complexity** (less # of policies)
2. **Simplified Manageability** (change control, etc. is much easier)
3. **Improved Scalability**
4. **Define / Review / Approve Once → Use Everywhere**



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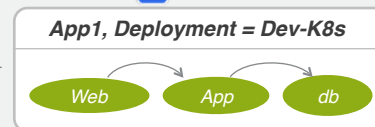
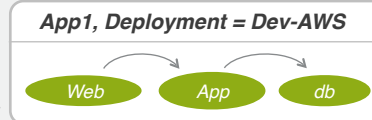
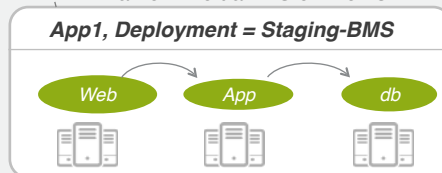
No policy rewrite needed

No policy rewrite needed

No policy
rewrite needed

No policy rewrite needed

Bare Metal Servers



INTENT-DRIVEN SECURITY POLICY WITH CONTRAIL & K8S

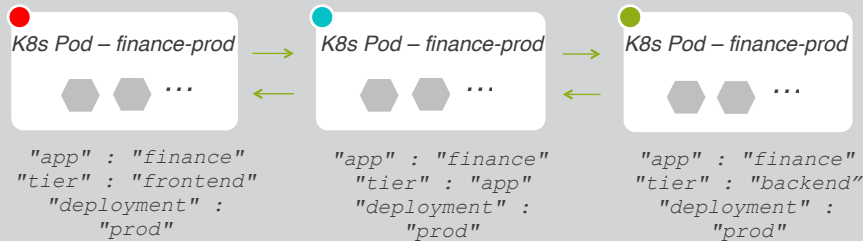
allow tcp 80 tier=web > tier=app match deployment && site
allow tcp 3036 tier=app > tier=db match deployment && site



Namespace = N1 (Finance-Dev)



Namespace = N2 (Finance-Prod)



	Tags	Values
●	tier	web
●	tier	app
●	tier	db
●	application	finance

● ● Custom Global labels

	Tags	Values
●	deployment	dev
●	deployment	staging
●	deployment	prod
●	site	US
●	site	

MANAGING THE CLOUD

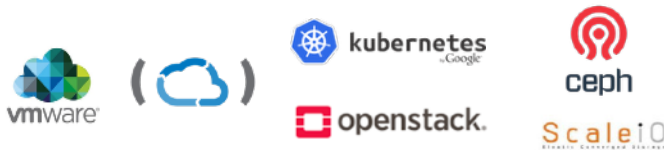
Applications & Services



Cloud Infrastructure



Software Defined Infrastructure



Physical Infrastructure



Software Defined Operations

Stream analysis to monitor SLAs and predict faults

Cross Layer Visibility



Real-time optimizations to improve efficiency and ensure service availability

CONTRAIL VALUE PROP FOR CONTAINERIZED ENVIRONMENTS



Create secure multi-tenant container environments, with existing application developer workflow



Offer multiple deployment options (i.e. bare metal server, Private / Public Clouds, etc.)



Seamless migration & interop of existing Contrail (non-container) environments with a container environment



Extend all vRouter features (QoS, Floating IP, DDI, etc.) to a container environment



Allow Operator to modify infra security (& isolation) levels, transparent to app developer



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GRAZIE PER L'ATTENZIONE

MARCO CHIANDUSSO – SE CLOUD SPECIALIST



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